



FIGURE 9: Temporal variations in bioclimatic variables: (top) growing degree-days (5°C base), (middle) mean temperature of the coldest month, and (bottom) effective moisture, expressed as the ratio of actual to potential evapotranspiration (AE/PE), and their anomalies.

Whitlock, C., P.J. Bartlein, V. Markgraf and A.C. Ashworth, 2001, The mid-latitudes of North and South America during the Last Glacial Maximum and Early Holocene: similar paleoclimatic sequences despite differing large-scale controls. In V. Markgraf ed. *Interhemispheric Climate Linkages: Present and Past Interhemispheric Climate Linkages in the Americas and their Societal Effects*. Academic Press. pp. 391-416.